IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re United States Patent Application of: Docket No.: 4240-142 Applicants: LEE, Sang Yup, et al. Conf. No.: 1480 Application No.: 10/580,556 Art Unit: 1652 Mohammad V. Meah Date Filed: May 26, 2006 Examiner: Title: Customer No.: NOVEL RUMEN BACTERIA VARIANTS AND PROCESS FOR PREPARING SUCCINIC ACID EMPLOYING THE 23448 SAME

CERTIFICATE OF EFS FILING

I hereby certify that this document is being filed via EFS in the United States Patent and Trademark Office on July 9, 2008.

//kelly k. reynolds/

RESPONSE TO APRIL 9, 2008 OFFICE ACTION IN U.S. PATENT APPLICATION NO. 10/580,556

Mail Stop Amendment Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Sir:

In response to the Office Action mailed April 9, 2008, please enter this Amendment and Response into the file of the above-identified application.

The time for responding to the April 9, 2008 Office Action without extension was set at three months, or July 9, 2008. This Response is therefore timely.

Please amend the specification of the above-identified patent application as set out in **Section I**, **Amendments to the Specification**, beginning on page 3 hereof.

Reconsideration of the application in view of the amendments to the specification and the ensuing remarks set out in **Section II, Remarks**, beginning on page 4 hereof, is respectfully requested.

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